Econ 4020-090 Intermediate Macroeconomics Summer 2016

3.0 credit hours This is an online course, which does not meet in class.

Instructor

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Textbook (available at the U of U Bookstore)

N. Gregory Mankiw, *Macroeconomics*, 9th ed., Worth Publishers, 2015. I will be teaching from the newest edition (9th) but the used 8th edition will be okay if you want to use.

Canvas

This web-based course is supported on Canvas at: <u>http://learn-uu.uen.org</u> Official announcements, links and other class materials will be posted in Canvas, so please check periodically for messages pertaining to the course.

Course Description & Learning Objectives

Looking beyond the analysis of economic behaviors at the individual level, such as an individual consumer's preference, a firm's decision making and an industry's market structure which are topics intensely examined by Microeconomics, Macroeconomics is the study of aggregate economic phenomena, the economy as a whole. Therefore, it focuses on the following components: saving, consumption, investment and international factors at the aggregate level as determinants of national output and price levels closely associated with inflation and unemployment rates. It will examine how to model the relationships between those aggregate economic performances, and discuss what impacts government (fiscal and monetary) policies or external shocks have on those. This course offers the general equilibrium approach of Mainstream economics to modern macroeconomic theories, which boils down to 'the long-run growth with short-run economic fluctuations under the assumption of the classical dichotomy'.

In addition, this web-based course requires more self-motivation than do traditional oncampus courses. I strongly recommend you to "make an appointment" with yourself to read and study for exams. You success in this course is, to a great extent, dependent upon your ability to motivate yourself and regulate your learning environment.

Prerequisites: Econ 2010 and 2020, and College Algebra

This course fulfills "**Quantitative Intensive (QI)**" General Education and Bachelor Degree Requirement.

Essential General Education Learning Objectives targeted by this course:

1) Inquiry and Analysis

The objects of an economist's interest are real world phenomena. We, however, reason about the world through abstract models. Macroeconomic theory in the course will provide students with analytical skills and theoretical concepts employed in order to understand synthetically macroeconomic phenomena from the side of the whole structure, rather than individual agency. Let's suppose we may be able to collect a piece of datasets in terms of macroeconomic indicators easily from the web sites such as IMF, World Bank, BEA and BLS to inquiry into how these move at this stage and what economic consequences the fluctuations are meaning in the near future. Then, what is the next step? We ought to be able to interpret or analyze these. What we need to do is to employ theory and analyze these using it in order to draw conclusions you want to know. That's where theory plays a crucial role in blending the two activities, inquiry and analysis, like a bridge. To understand the economic world, it is necessary to employ theory to draw the connections between economic concepts and events. Thus, the main goal of the course is to develop a coherent theoretical framework for thinking about the determination of macroeconomic variables: national output and price level, economic growth, unemployment, and inflation. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to apply logic and theoretical knowledge gained in the course to help address macroeconomic issues in the news we view daily.

2) Quantitative Literacy

Closely related to this type of inquiry and analysis is quantitative literary to read macroeconomic indicators. The level of the course goes beyond the typical principles level courses in terms of both breadth and depth. The topics and concepts covered at the principles level are now extended into more complex and realistic models, which expose students more formally to macroeconomic 'theory'. Therefore, for our objective described above, that is to say, to improve your economic literacy and ability to apply economic models to analyze the real world events, students are in need of quantitative skills to figure out and construct appropriate graphical and numerical relationships between macroeconomic variables. To facilitate this, a portion of the course will focus on 1) examining some of the data used by macro-economists to assess and forecast the state of the economy, and 2) exploring macroeconomic models in greater depth and mathematical rigor.

3) Critical Thinking

However, in order for students to apply theory to the real world phenomena judiciously, they need to learn it nature, strengths, and weaknesses. We have to acknowledge that theory is always exposed to the possibility of failing to explain the real world, although it is regarded as the received view a certain period of time. Mainstream economic arguments introduced in the course are not meant to be the best answers to most of the controversial macroeconomic issues. Some of those are somewhat dogmatic. Hence, by the end of the course, it will try to discuss and identify whether or not those propose the most relevant solutions to current economic issues in light of the knowledge they gain throughout the semester, thereby providing opportunities for them to evaluate critically mainstream macroeconomic arguments from their own perspective. This critical

assessment again may stir up their motivation to inquiry further into a variety of macroeconomic theories in the context of alternative views to come up with better approaches to economic problems at issue.

4) Foundations and Skills for Lifelong Learning

In recent years after the 2007-8 crisis, macroeconomic issues have once again surged to the forefront of public attention and debate. These are appearing regularly in the press, on the nightly news, and play a crucial role in election year campaign speeches. In such circumstances, applying macroeconomic theory to the issues is important for understanding the debate. The course aims to bring students up-to-date with major debates on the role of government policy, and offer the traditional macroeconomic perspectives on it to help them see the reasons, or lack thereof, for those in the context of the genealogy of macroeconomic theory. To achieve these, we will discuss the similarities and differences between the Classical and Keynesian views of Macroeconomics. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to intelligently discuss the current state of the economy and where it is heading, formulate their own views on how differently monetary and fiscal policies make effects on it in both the short and long runs, and finally judge what policies they, each as a member of society and participant in the economy, will or will not support.

Course Work

1) Reading

The course will follow the textbook closely. It is **especially important** that you keep up with the associated readings in a timely fashion following the assigned schedule.

2) Graded Quizzes

The average score on 10 graded quizzes will be counted into the final grade. Each has 20 multiple choice questions, which will be posted on Canvas according to the class schedule. No late submission will be accepted for any reason. You can find out more details about the quizzes in Canvas.

3) Exams

Two exams (mid-term and final) are a closed book examination, which are mainly computerized and partly paper-based (like short answer questions). They will be proctored, as described at https://utahtacc.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/210021423-Student-Exam-Scheduling-for-Online-Courses.

Students are required to schedule an exam date and time. Students have a window of time during which they can take the exams:

Mid-term Exam: 7/7, 7/8 (Thursday – Friday) Final Exam: 8/4, 8/5 (Thursday – Friday)

Not all hours of those days are available, and at least two weeks before each exam, you have to register online to take it following the instructions on the webpage above. Also, please read <u>https://utahtacc.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/205684836</u> to learn that center's rules.

After you have taken the exam, do not give any information about it to any other student in the class until the exam testing window has closed. After the exam testing window has opened but before you have taken the exam, do not receive any information about the exam.

4) A Short Essay for Extra Credits

More details will be announced soon in Canvas.

Grading Policy

Your final grade in the course will be based on your results on 10 quizzes and two exams. Students can check out their scores on Canvas. It is calculated as follows:

Total: 100% = 10 Quizzes: 30% + Mid-term: 35% + Final Exam: 35%

A = 90-100	B+ = 80-84	C+= 65-69	D = 45-54
A- = 85-89	B = 75-79	C = 60-64	E = 44 and below
	B- = 70-74	C- = 55-59	

Your final grade will be determined by the following scale:

Note: This tentative grading scale may be adjusted by class statistics.

Make-up Policy

If students know that they will not be able to take an exam, they must submit a written request/email the instructor with acceptable reasons for a previous or late exam one week in advance. If students do not make prior such arrangements, exams taken late will receive only 75% of the full grade points. A medical emergency requires a letter from a physician. Students must contact the instructor within one week after the exam; otherwise, no makeup will be given.

University Policies

ADA (Americans With Disabilities Act) Statement

"The University of Utah seeks to provide equal access to its programs, services and activities for people with disabilities. If you will need accommodations in the class, reasonable prior notice needs to be given to the Center for Disability Services, 162 Union Building, 581-5020 (V/TDD). CDS will work with you and the instructor to make arrangements for accommodations." The complete policy can be found here: http://www.hr.utah.edu/oeo/ada/guide/faculty/

Accommodations Policy

"Some of the readings, lectures, films, or presentations in this course may include material that may conflict with the core beliefs of some students. Please review the syllabus carefully to see if the course is one that you are committed to taking. If you have a concern, please discuss it with me at your earliest convenience. For more information, please consult the University of Utah's Accommodations Policy, which appears at: www.admin.utah.edu/facdev/accommodations-policy.pdf."

Responsibilities

"All students are expected to maintain professional behavior in the classroom setting, according to the Student Code, spelled out in the Student Handbook. Students have specific rights in the classroom as detailed in Article III of the Code. The Code also specifies proscribed conduct (Article XI) that involves cheating on tests, plagiarism, and/or collusion, as well as fraud, theft, etc. Students should read the Code carefully and know they are responsible for the content. According to Faculty Rules and Regulations, it is the faculty responsibility to enforce responsible classroom behaviors, beginning with verbal warnings and progressing to dismissal from class and a failing grade. Students have the right to appeal such action to the Student Behavior Committee."

"Faculty... must strive in the classroom to maintain a climate conducive to thinking and learning." PPM 8-12.3, B.

"Students have a right to support and assistance from the University in maintaining a climate conducive to thinking and learning." PPM 8-10, II. A.

"The syllabus is not a binding legal contract. It may be modified by the instructor when the student is given reasonable notice of the modification."

"Attendance requirements & excused absences: The University expects regular attendance at all class meetings. An instructor may choose to have an explicit attendance requirement. Physical attendance may be used as a criterion in determining the final grade only where it indicates lack of participation in a class where student participation is generally required or as required by accrediting bodies. Any particular attendance requirements of a course must be available to students at the time of the first class meeting."

"Students absent from class to participate in officially sanctioned University activities (e.g., band, debate, student government, athletics) or religious obligations, or with instructor's approval, shall be permitted to make up both assignments and examinations. The University expects its departments and programs that take students away from class meetings to schedule such events in a way that will minimize hindrance of the student's orderly completion of course requirements. Such units must provide a written statement to the students describing the activity and stating as precisely as possible the dates of the required absence. The involved students must deliver this documentation to their instructors, preferably before the absence but in no event later than one week after the absence."

Week	Date	Outline	Assignment & Coverage
1	5/16 - 5/21	Course Introduction: What is Macroeconomics?	Reading Chs 1 & 2
2	5/23 – 5/28	Classical Theory: The Economy in the Long Run	Reading Ch 3
		National Income	Graded Quiz 1 (Ch 3)
3	5/30 – 6/4	Classical Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 4;
		Money	Graded Quiz 2 (Ch 4)
4	6/6 - 6/11	Classical Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 5;
		Inflation	Graded Quiz 3 (Ch 5)
5	6/13 - 6/18	Classical Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 6;
		The Open Economy	Graded Quiz 4 (Ch 6)
6	6/20 – 6/25	Classical Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 7;
		Unemployment	Graded Quiz 5 (Ch 7)
7	6/27 – 7/2	Growth Theory: The Economy in the Very Long Run	Reading Ch 8;
		Economic Growth 1: Capital Accumulation and Population Growth	Graded Quiz 6 (Ch 8)
8	7/4 – 7/9	Growth Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 9;
		Economic Growth 2: Technology, Empirics, and Policy	Graded Quiz 7 (Ch 9)
_	7/7, 8	The Mid-Term Exam	Chs 3 to 8
9	7/11 – 7/16	Business Cycle Theory: The Economy in the Short Run	Reading Ch 10;
		Economic Fluctuations	Graded Quiz 8 (Ch 10)
10	7/18 – 7/23	Business Cycle Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 11;
		Aggregate Demand: Building the IS-LM Model	Graded Quiz 9 (Ch 11)
11	7/25 – 7/30	Business Cycle Theory (cont'd.)	Reading Ch 12;
		Aggregate Demand: Applying the IS-LM Model	Graded Quiz 10 (Ch 12)
12	8/1-8/6	Classical versus Keynesian Macroeconomics:	Reading related papers
		Aggregate Supply and Aggregate Demand	
	8/4, 5	The Final Exam	Chs 9 to 12

Summer 2016 Class Schedule